NUMB. CCCCIV.

The SPECTATOR.

Continuo has leges æternaque fœdera certis
Imposuit natura locis. Virg.

Friday, June 13. 1712.

Nature does nothing in vain; the Creator of the Universe has appointed every thing to a certain Use and Purpose, and determined it to a settled Course and Action, from which, if it in the least it becomes unfit to answer those Ends for was designed. In like Manner is it in the of Society, the civil Oeconomy is a Chain as well as the natural; and in Case the breach but of one Link puts the into some Disorder. It is, I think, pretty most of the Absurdity and Ridicule we in the World, is generally owing to the Affectation of excelling in Characters not fit for, and for which Nature never them.

Man has one or more Qualities which him useful both to himself and others: never fails of pointing them out, and while continues under her Guardianship, she on in his Way, and then offers herself in what remains of the Journey; if he in that Course, he can hardly miscarry: makes good her Engagements; for as she promises what she is not able to perform, so fails of performing what she promises. Misfortune is, Men despise what they may of, and affect what they are not fit for; themselves already possess'd of what inclined them to, and so bend all their to excell in what is out of their Reach: destroy the Use of their natural Talents, Manner as covetous Men do their Repose; they can enjoy no Satisfaction they have, because of the absurd Inclinati- constantly with for what they have not. had good Sense, a great Memory, and a capable of the closest Application; there was no Profession in which *Cle-* must have made a very good Figure; to satisfy him, he takes up an unaccount- for the Character of a fine Gentle- His Thoughts are bent upon this, instead a Dissection, frequenting the Courts of studying the Fathers. *Cleanthes* reads dresses, and spends his Time in instead of being a good Lawyer, Physician; *Cleanthes* is a downright Cox- will remain to all that knew him a con- Example of Talents misapplied. It is to the World owes its whole Race of Nature in her whole Drama never drew she has sometimes made a Fool, but a always of a Man's own making, by ap- Talents otherwise than Nature designed, bears an high Resentment for being put Course, and never fails of taking her those that do so. Opposing her Ten- dency in the Application of a Man's Parts, has the same Success as declining from her Course in the Production of Vegetables; by the Assistance of Art and an hot Bed, we may possibly extort an unwilling Plant, or an untimely Sallad; but how weak, how tasteless and insipid? Just as insipid as the Poetry of *Valerio*: *Valerio* had an universal Character, was genteel, had Learning, thought justly, spoke correctly; 'twas believed there was nothing in which *Valerio* did not excell; and 'twas so far true, that there was but one; *Valerio* had no Genius for Poetry, yet he's resolved to be a Poet; he writes Verses, and takes great Pains to convince the Town, that *Valerio* is not that extraordinary Person he was taken for.

If Men would be content to graft upon Nature, and assist her Operations, what mighty Effects might we expect? *Tully* would not stand so much alone in Oratory, *Virgil* in Poetry, or *Cæsar* in War. To build upon Nature, is laying the Foundation upon a Rock; every thing disposes its self into Order as it were of Course, and the whole Work is half done as soon as undertaken. *Cicero*'s Genius inclined him to Oratory, *Virgil*'s to follow the Train of the Muses; they pionsly obeyed the Admonition, and were rewarded. Had *Virgil* attended the Bar, his modest and ingenuous Virtue would surely have made but a very indifferent Figure; and *Tully*'s declamatory Inclination would have been as useless in Poetry. Nature, if left to her self, leads us on in the best Course, but will do nothing by Compulsion and Constraint; and if we are not satisfied to go her Way, we are always the greatest Sufferers by it.

Wherever Nature designs a Production, she always disposes Seeds proper for it, which are as absolutely necessary to the Formation of any moral or intellectual Excellence, as they are to the Being and Growth of Plants; and I know not by what Fate and Folly it is, that Men are taught not to reckon him equally absurd that will write Verses in Spite of Nature, with that Gardiner that should undertake to raise a Junquil or Tulip without the Help of their respective Seeds.

As there is no good or bad Quality that does not affect both Sexes, so it is not to be imagined but the fair Sex must have suffered by an Affectation of this Nature, at least as much as the other: The ill Effect of it is in none so conspicuous as in the two opposite Characters of *Celia* and *Iras*; *Celia* has all the Charms of Person, together with an abundant Sweetness of Nature, but wants Wit, and has a very ill Voice; *Iras* is ugly and ungenteel, but has Wit and good Sense: If *Celia* would be silent, her Beholders would adore her; if *Iras* would talk, her Hearers would admire her; but *Celia*'s Tongue runs incessantly, while *Iras* gives herself silent Airs and soft Languors; so that 'tis difficult to perswade

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ones self that *Cælia* has Beauty and *Iras* Wit: Each neglects her own Excellence, and is ambitious of the other's Character; *Iras* would be thought to have as much Beauty as *Cælia*, and *Cælia* as much Wit as *Iras*.

The great Misfortune of this Affectation is, that Men not only lose a good Quality, but also contract a bad one: They not only are unfit for what they were designed, but they assign themselves to what they are not fit for; and instead of making a very good Figure one Way, make a very ridiculous one another. If *Semanthe* would have been satisfied with her natural Complexion, she might still have been celebrated by the Name of the Olive Beauty; but *Semanthe* has taken up an Affectation to White and Red, and is now distinguish'd by the Character of the Lady that paints so well. In a Word, could the World be reform'd to the Obedience of that fam'd Dictate, *Follow Nature*, which the Oracle of *Delphos* pronounc'd to *Cicero* when he consulted what Course of Studies he should pursue, we should see almost every Man as eminent in his proper Sphere as *Tully* was in his, and should in a very short Time find Impertinence and Affectation banish'd from among the Women, and Coxcombs and false Characters from among the Men. For my Part, I could never consider this preposterous Repugnancy to Nature any otherwise, than not only as the greatest Folly, but also one of the most heinous Crimes, since it is a direct Opposition to the Disposition of Providence, and, (as *Tully* expresses it) like the Sin of the Giants, an actual Rebellion against Heaven.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

At Whitton in Middlesex is to be Lett (with Land or without, and with furniture or without) a very good fashionable House of 8 Rooms on a Floor, with Sash Windows and Closets, and very good Offices, Landry, Brew-house and Down-house, Coach-house and Stables, and very handsome Gardens wall'd round, and planted with the best Fruit, adorn'd with Statues, fine Greens, and a Wilderness, and Kitchen Gardens, all lying compact. It is between Isleworth and Twickenham, about 10 Miles from London, 3 from Brentford, 3 from Kingston, 2 from Richmond, and between 2 and 3 from Hampton-Court. Enquire of Mr. Thomas Jackson Surgeon at Twickenham, or at Tom's Coffee-house in Devereux-Court near the Temple, London.

At the two gilt Flower-Pots, near May-Fair, are made and sold cheaper than at any other Place in England, Statues or Figures as big or bigger than the Life, all cast hollow, which are more durable than those which are cast with a Core, as many Persons of Quality have experienc'd. Likewise Urns, Flower-Pots, &c. for Ornaments on Tops of Houses, Piers of Gates, Walls, Grass-Plats, &c. finely decorated and adorn'd. Any Device for Coats of Arms, all Manner of Beasts, Birds, Fishes and Fowls, are there made.

For Sale by the Candle,

On Wednesday the 25th of June, at the Marine-Coffee-house in Birchin-Lane in Cornhill, several Sorts of Camlets, Sewing and Sleeve Silk, Lawns, Musk, Pepper, China Ware, &c. (being part of the Goods taken in the South-Seas by the Duke and Dutchess private Ships of War belonging to Bristol. Particulars Allotments will be timely printed and dispers'd on the Royal Exchange. Sam. Proctor, Broker.

To Morrow will be publish'd,

A Voyage to the South Sea and round the World, perform'd in the Year 1708, 1709, 1710, and 1711; by the Ships Duke and Dutchess of Bristol, being a Continuation of the Voyage from California, through Anian, and North about into England. The Description of all the American Coasts along the South Sea, with above 300 Bearings of the Land, the principal Harbours, and 3 large Charts, all taken from the Spanish original Draughts never before printed, with a Table of the Latitudes and Longitudes of all Places from California to the Streights of Magellan: To which is prefix'd an Introduction, wherein, besides other material Particulars, is an Account of the Cargoe of the Acapulco Prize, of the Commodities the West Indies are furnish'd with by Way of Trade from the several Parts of Europe, and what Returns come from thence. (Vol. 3d and last) by Capt. Edw. Cooke. Printed for B. Lintot and R. Gosling in Fleet-street, A. Bettesworth on London Bridge, and W. Innys in St. Paul's Church-yard; of whom may be had the 1st Vol.

A very good Leather Body Chariot for Travelling, with very good wheels, and a blue Cloth Lining, with good pair of Harnets. To be sold a Pennyworth, Inquire at Jacob's, a Coach-maker, in Carnarvon-street.

This Day is publish'd,

A full and impartial Account of the Tryal of the reverend Mr. Francis Higgins, Prebendary of Christ-Church Dublin, before his Grace the Lord Lieutenant and Council of Ireland, &c. occasion'd by a Presentment of the Grand Jury of the County of Dublin, with a List of the Lords of the Council that voted for and against him. Printed for Jonas Bowyer, at the Rose in Ludgate-street. Pr. 1 s. 6 d.

JATROPOTION, or a most grateful and wholsome Corrective of all noxious Air, Food and Physick, viz. Wines, Beers, Cyders, &c. by a few Drops of Liquor in the Mouth; the Drink retaining its full Taste, Verme, and Colour, except that it renders all such too sharp and flat Drink softer and pleasant to any Degree requir'd. If Wine is all too thin, sharp, or King, it gives Wines to the Palate richer, as well as more wholesome than Rhenish Wines (for Instance) without the Claret Flavour, converted in perfect Burgundy. In Wine mix'd with Water it has the full Effect of the German Spaws, and is very proper to drink with the mineral Waters. If Wines, &c. are on the Fret or Foul, it takes the Fret, and fines them down very soon. Good or bad Wine, its ordinary Uses are by it distinguish'd in a Moment, if bad it becomes very cloudy, if good it remains almost clear. The Truth of these Facts any one may easily demonstrate to himself, without Directions. This Liquor is an occult Alcali, that is, to use a Chymical Saline, in Operation powerfully elective, whereby it is fitly disposed to penetrate and pass deep into the Digestions, and by its Necessity reduces and dulcifies all noxious Acids, and dissolves all unnatural Coagulations there, as in a Glass Viol, with a Pestle Heat, it will dissolve and dulcify the strongest hard Crystal. Thus it infallibly and presently takes off all superfluous Acidities in the Stomach, Spleen, Reins, and Bowels, causing the Heart-burn, Stomach Pains, Flatus's, Chollicks, Difficulties of Urine, and prevents many other ill Effects from the same Cause. It unfolds and dilates for Digestion the Remains of a late Debauch or Surfeit, by a Dose for Cure from 60 to 80 Drops, or more, in an ordinary Glass of any and usual Drink (Wine the best) with no other sensible Effect than of copious Eructations, Sweat, and Urine. The Dose for ordinary Use 3 or 4 Drops, or more, as every one likes. It is approv'd excellent Menstruum for the Extraction of Chymical Tinctures, &c. Any one may have the Salt in Potina Sitra, (which in all fermented Liquors drink stronger) or a further Account of its Nature directed as below. To be sold at the Rate of 1 s. for a Quinee Bottle, with printed Directions, by Mr. Welford, at his Coffee-house in Birchin-Lane near the Royal-Exchange. Note, Such a Bottle will be sufficient to correct many Gallons of Drink.

The Chrystal Cosmetick, approved of by the worthy Dr. Paul Chamberline, viz. by washing Morning and Evening, cures all red Faces, proceeding from what Cause soever, takes off all Morphews, Pimples, and Freckles; it's of a fine cleansing and adorning the Face and Hands of both Sexes, a beautiful Manner, and may be used with as much Safety as having in it no Mercury (so frequently made use of) or any thing that may be prejudicial to the Body, being the best Nature now extant. Price of the larger Bottle 6 s. the less 3 s. Note, To prevent Counterfeits, each single Bottle, with Directions is tied and sealed with this Coat of Arms prefix'd, being a Lion Rampant on a Canton. Sold at the Blue-Coat Boy in Royal Exchange, Cornhill; at Mr. John Jackson's the Corner of Wood-street, Cheap-side; at the 7 Stars under St. Dunstan's in Fleet-Street; at Mrs. Brockbank's, the upper End of St. James's Pickadilly.

The Vapours in Women infallibly Cured in an Instant, so as never to return again, by an admirable Cherry Cordial, a few drops of which takes off a Fit in a Moment, and in a little while clears the Head, takes away all Swimming, Giddiness of Sight, Flushings in the Face, &c. to a Miracle, and most certainly prevents the Vapours returning again; for by its taking away the very Cause it perfectly Cures as Hundreds have experienced; it also strengthens the Stomach and Bowels, and causes Lively Spirits and settled Health. It is sold only at Mrs. Gibson's, Toy-shop, at the Sign of the Crown under St. Dunstan's Church in Fleet-street.

Instant Cure for Diseases of the Nerves, as Fits of the Mother, Palsical, Convulsive, Trembling, Contractions, Relaxations, Numbness, Coldness, or the like, by a Cephalick Tincture, whose Effects are really wonderful, not to be believ'd, but by those that have taken it, be the Disease from whatever Cause, or seated in any particular part, as Head, Back, Limbs, or whole Body. To be had at 3 s. 6 d. the Bottle with Directions, at the Golden Key in Russel-Court near Holborn-Bars.

Loss of Memory or *Forgetfulness*, certainly Cured. By a grateful Electuary peculiarly adapted for that end, which the Prime Cause (which few apprehend) of Forgetfulness, makes the Head clear and pure, the Spirits free, active and vivacious, incorporates and restores all the noble Faculties of the Soul, as Thought, Judgment, Apprehension, Reason and Memory, in particular it so strengthens, as to render that Faculty exact and good, beyond imagination; thereby enabling the Possessor to remember what was before almost totally lost, to remember the Minutest Circumstances of their Affairs, &c. to a wonder. Price 2 s. 6 d. a Pot, to be had at Mr. Payne's at the Angel and Crown in St. Paul's Church-Yard, Cheapside with Directions.

LONDON: Printed for *Sam. Buckley*, at the *Dolphin* in *Little-Britain*; Sold by *A. Baldwin* in *Warwick-Lane*; where Advertisements are taken, as also by *Charles Lillie*, Perfumer, at the Corner of *Beauford-Buildings* the *Strand*.